







### What is NEPA?

- The National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) is part of a planning and decision-making process
- NEPA requires federal agencies to:
  - Analyze the environmental impacts of federal actions
  - Engage the public in the decision-making process

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#### Cape Hatteras National Seashore Sediment Management Framework and Environmental Impact Statement

National Park Service US Department of the Interior



# **NEPA Planning Process**

- Scoping is an early and open process for determining the scope of issues to be addressed and for identifying issues related to the proposed action:
  - Internal Scoping
    - NPS staff identified the purpose of and need for action, the scope of the plan, and preliminary issues and alternatives
  - Public Scoping
    - The engagement of interested and affected public related to proposed action, alternatives, issues, and sources of data.



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# **Background**

- Natural accretion and erosion processes
- Erosion rates 10 ft/year
- 4.69 mm sea level rise
- 5 to 10 inches projected

E017 Winter L 2017 L 2017 L 1997 L 1999 L 1989 L 1989 L 1989 L

Aerial depiction of historical erosion rates





### **Background**

- Dune building and revegetation, 1930s through the
   1960s
- Since the 1970s, occasional use of localized beach nourishment
- Some segments of beach are relatively stable
- In other places, eroded beaches result in ocean encroachment on the dunes and the ocean washing over onto NC 12 and within adjacent communities.

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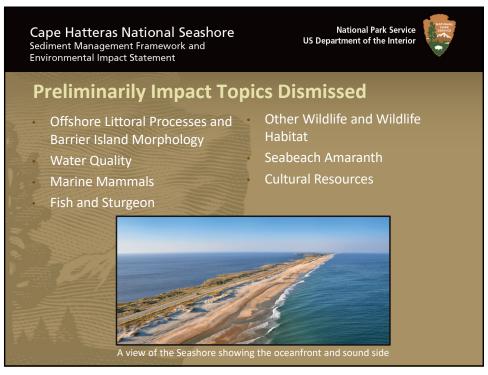
## **Project Purpose**

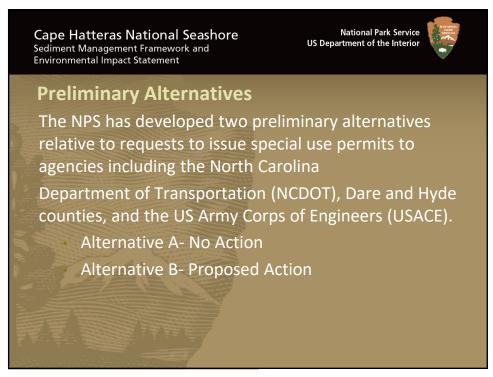
The purpose of this project is to develop a streamlined framework for permitting sediment management at the Seashore, including the method, locations, and frequency for sediment management actions that may be permitted over the next 20 years.











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### **Alternative A: No-Action**

- The NPS would not permit sediment management activities at the Seashore over the next two decades.
- The no-action alternative would preclude Seashore partners, such as the NCDOT, from implementing sediment management to protect NC 12 outside of its existing easement, and Dare County to perform beach nourishment projects along the Seashore.

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## **Alternative B: Proposed Action**

The NPS could permit other agencies and municipalities to conduct, with conditions, sediment management in the form of:



Seashore waves crash over dunes onto beach residences

- Beach Nourishment
  Habitat Restoration
- Dune reconstruction and enhancement
- Emergency breach fill





